

Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188

ing Burden for the collection of information is estimated to everage 1 hour per researce, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching data sources, a measurating the data records, and commetting and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments reperting the burden estimate or environment of this information, mediuffing suggestions for reducing this burden, to Weshington research the provider for information Control for information in the Control for information Control for informati

2. REPORT DATE 3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED 1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leeve blank) September 1, 1984 7/1/83-7/31/84 Final Report S. FUNDING NUMBERS 4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE ULTRASTRUCTURAL PROCESSING OF CERAMICS, GLASSES AND COMPOSITES

61102F 2917/A2

AUTHOR(S)

Larry L. Hench

APOSR-TR- 89-1738

PERSONNE AMENTATION MANE(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)

8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER

University of Florida Dept of Materials Science and Engineering Gainesville, FL 32611

I. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)

18. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER

**AFOSR BLDG 410** BAFB DC 20332-6448

AFOSR-83-0287

11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

12a. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT

12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE

colimited

13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words)

14. SUBJECT TERMS 15. NUMBER OF PAGES 16. PRICE CODE 18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION 19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION 20. LIMITATION OF ASSTRACT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT OF THIS PAGE OF ABSTRACT unclassified unclassified

NSN 7540-01-280-5500

053

Standard Form 298 (890104 Draft) Procured by AHSI 846, 239-18

Scientific Report

to

United States Air Force Air Force Office of Scientific Research Building 410 Bolling Air Force Base, DC 20332

Grant No. AFOSR-83-0287

ULTRASTRUCTURE PROCESSING OF CERAMICS, GLASSES AND COMPOSITES

Submitted by

Larry L. Hench, Professor Department of Materials Science and Engineering University of Florida Gainesville, FL 32611

September 1, 1984

Approved for sublic release; 

Accesion For		
NTIS CRESI		
DHC TAB []		
Unannon red		
Justification		
By		
Availability Codes		
Dist	Avail und/or	
0131	Specia	1
10-1		
M		

Cinet, Technical Information Division

PENTIFIC REGENERY (AF9C)

## Introduction

Plasma (ICP) Chemical Analysis System, a Fourier Transform InfraRed Gas Cell Accessory, and other accessories for the characterization of chemically processed ceramics, glasses, and composites.

## Equipment Purchased

After review of various manufacturers of ICP equipment competitive bids were received (U of F Bid #B4-133) and the purchase was made from the Instrumentation Laboratory (IL) Corp., 2410 Park Central Blvd., Decatur, Georgia 30035. The amount was \$72,400.

Other major equipment items purchased to complement the ICP for chemical characterization were: DuPont Thermomechanical Analyzer, \$12,550; Pt crucible and cover from Johnson Matthey, \$4,212; miscellaneous laboratory accessories from Fisher Scientific and Instron Corp totalling \$5,838; and a FTIR Diffuse Reflection Stage Model 3-D and Vacuum Chamber for \$5,000 from Barnes Analytical, 652 Glenbrook Rd., P. O. Box 2190G, Stamford, Connecticut 06906.

## Research Projects

The above instruments have been used primarily on the Multi-Investigator Research Project "Ultrastructure Processing and Environmental Stability of Advanced Structural and Electronic Materials", Contract #F49629-83-C-0072.

The ICP has been used to analyze the starting metal organic constituents in our sol-gel research. We have been able to show ppb level of purity of the starting materials. We also have used the ICP in studying mechanisms of glass corrosion and environmental interactions.

The analytical accessories from DuPont, Johnson Matthey, Fisher and Instron have also been used to determine structural changes in the sol-gel materials and compare them with glasses and glass-ceramics made from standard glass-melting methods.

The FTIR stage has made it possible to follow the chemical structural changes occurring in the liquid reactions of sol-gels and during drying and densification.